

Celebration of New Year's Day

Shaykh Aboo `Abd-al-Mu`iz `Alee Farkous al-Qoobee

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بِسَمِٱللهِ ٱلرَّحْمَنِ ٱلرَّحِيمِ

In the name of Allaah, the Most Merciful, the Bestower of Mercy

Question: What is the opinion of Islam as regards what is known by "Happy New Year"? May Allaah reward you with good.

Shaykh Aboo `Abd-al-Mu`iz `Alee Farkous al-Qoobee (May Allaah the Most High preserve him): All praise is due to Allaah, the Lord of the Worlds. Peace and blessing be upon whom Allaah sent as a mercy to the Worlds, upon his Family, his Companions and his Brothers till the Day of Resurrection.

Firstly, it is important to notice that Islam has not opinions in the questions of figh (jurisprudence) and creed as it is mentioned in your question, like the religious schools and sects, but Islam has legal rulings which are manifested in its proofs and signs. Moreover, know that every deed by which we want to be near Allaah should be in accordance with His Sharee'ah and His Prophet's (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) practices, taking into account quantity, manner, place and time which are determined by the Sharee'ah. If this conformity is not realised, the innovations which the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) warned us against by saying: "Avoid novelties, for every novelty is an innovation, and every innovation is an error and every error is in Hell". Indeed, Allaah (Mighty and Majestic is He) said:

﴿ وَمَا آتَاكُمُ الرَّسُولُ فَخُذُوهُ وَمَا نَهَاكُمْ عَنْهُ فَانْتَهُوا وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴾

The meaning of the verse:

*And whatsoever the Messenger (Muhammad (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him))
gives you, take it, and whatsoever he forbids you, abstain (from it)
[Al-Hashr (The Exile, the Banishment): 7]

¹ Reported by Aboo Daawood in his "Sunan", chapter of "As-Sunnah", concerning sticking to the Sunnah (hadeeth 4607), At-Tirmidhee in his "Sunan", chapter of "Knowledge", concerning what is reported about sticking to the Sunnah and avoiding innovations (hadeeth 2676), Ibn Maajah in his "Sunan" concerning following the Sunnah of the rightly guided Caliphs (hadeeth 42), Ahmad in his "Musnad" (hadeeth 17608), from the hadeeth of Al-Trbaadh Ibn Saariya (May Allaah be pleased with him). This hadeeth is judged authentic by Ibn Al-Mulaqin in "Al-Badr Al-Muneer" (9/582), Ibn Hajar in "Muwaafaqat Al-Khubr Al-Khabar" (1/136), Al-Albaanee in "As-Silsilah As-Saheehah" (hadeeth 2735) and Shu`ayb Al-Arnaoot in his recension of "Musnad Ahmad" (4/126). Al-Waadi`i judged it as Hassan (good) in his "Musnad" (938).

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He (Mighty and Majestic is He) also said:

*And let those who oppose the Messenger's (Muhammad (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him)) commandment (i.e. his Sunnah legal ways, orders, acts of worship, statements, etc.) (among the sects) beware, lest some Fitnah (disbelief, trials, afflictions, earthquakes, killing, overpowered by a tyrant, etc.) befall them or a painful torment be inflicted on them.

[An-Noor (The Light): 63]

The celebration of the birthday of the Christ is not different from the celebration of that of the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him), since it is known by people that this did not exist at the time of the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him), nor that of his Companions or during the Three Best Generations. Certainly, all that was not considered as religion at the time of the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) and his Companions cannot be considered today a religion, as the Imaam Maalik (May Allaah have mercy on him) noticed, who said also: "Whoever introduces an innovation into Islam thinking that it is good, is implying that Muhammad betrayed his mission, because Allaah (Mighty and Majestic is He) says:

...This day, I have perfected your religion for you, completed My Favour upon you, and have chosen for you Islam as your religion... *

[Al-Maa'idah (The Table Spread with Food): 3]

In addition, such deed is inherent to the traditions of Christians among people of the Scriptures whom the Sharee'ah prevented us from following, by the texts ordering to contradict them and not imitate them. That is why we should stick to the Book and the Sunnah as regards creed, knowledge and deed, because it is the only way to do away with innovations and their harmful effects.

The perfect knowledge belongs to Allaah (*May He be Exalted the Most High*). Our last prayer is all praise is due to Allaah, the Lord of the Worlds. Peace and blessing be upon our Prophet, his Family, his Companions and his Brothers till the Day of Resurrection.

Algiers Sha'baan 24th, 1416 H

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